

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Animal Breeding and Selection	1
Genetic architecture of complex traits <i>M.E. Goddard</i>	1
Animal breeding objectives: balancing productivity and ecological impact <i>J.A.M. van Arendonk</i>	7
Automated mate selection analyses <i>B.P. Kinghorn</i>	15
Breeding Objectives	23
Experience in breeding objectives for beef cattle, sheep and pigs, new developments and future needs <i>S.A. Barwick, A.A. Swan, S. Hermesch and H.-U. Graser</i>	23
Is breeding for profit still the answer? <i>P.R. Amer</i>	31
Preference-based approaches to deriving breeding objectives: application to sheep and plant breeding <i>T.J. Byrne, P.F. Fennessy, K.F. Smith, P. Hansen, and P.R. Amer</i>	35
Breeding objectives and breeding strategies for Philippine dairy buffaloes <i>E.B. Flores and J.H.J. van der Werf</i>	39
The impacts on selection for economic merit of including residual feed intake traits in breeding objectives and of having records available <i>S.A. Barwick, M.G. Jeyaruban, D.J. Johnston, M.L. Wolcott and H.-U. Graser</i>	43
Cattle I	47
Associations between residual feed intake on ad libitum, pasture and restricted feeding in Angus cows <i>R.M. Herd, P.F. Arthur and J.A. Archer</i>	47
The effect of breed on the onset of puberty in heifers <i>R.E. Hickson, C.C. Balcomb, K.R. Fraser, N. Lopez-Villalobos, P.R. Kenyon and S.T. Morris</i>	51
Bull traits measured early in life as indicators of herd fertility <i>N.J. Corbet, B.M. Burns, D.H. Corbet, J.M. Crisp, D.J. Johnston, M.R. McGowan, B.K. Venus and R.G. Holroyd</i>	55
Effect of previous reproductive status of dam on the preadjustment of weaning weight for genetic evaluation in tropical beef breeds <i>M.G. Jeyaruban, M.L. Wolcott, D.J. Johnston and H-U. Graser</i>	59
The effect of imprinted genes on carcass traits in Australian Angus and Hereford cattle <i>B. Tier and K. Meyer</i>	63
Genetic parameters of post-partum reproductive status in beef cattle from northern Australia <i>Yuandan Zhang, Bruce Tier and Rachel Hawken</i>	67

Statistical Genetics	71
Multivariate estimation of genetic parameters – quo vadis? <i>Karin Meyer</i>	71
Effects of ascertainment bias when testing for polled in Australian beef cattle <i>J.M. Henshall, E. Piper and C.A. McDonald</i>	79
Performance of cross-validation and likelihood based strategies to select tuning factors for penalized estimation <i>Karin Meyer, Mark Kirkpatrick and Daniel Gianola</i>	83
Penalized maximum likelihood estimates of genetic covariance matrices with shrinkage towards phenotypic dispersion <i>Karin Meyer</i>	87
Partitioning genetic variance in composite sheep <i>S.F. Walkom, A.P. Verbyla, F.D. Brien, M.L. Hebart and W.S. Pitchford</i>	91
Genetic Parameters I	95
Genetic variation in growth patterns is associated with sow lifetime performance <i>K.L. Bunter and C.R.G. Lewis</i>	95
Survival analysis for the productive life of commercial sows <i>C.R.G Lewis and K.L. Bunter</i>	99
Genetic parameters associated with adult ewe liveweight and body condition <i>G.H. Shackell, N.G. Cullen and G.J. Greer</i>	103
Heritability estimates for retail colour stability of lamb meat <i>S.I. Mortimer, R.H. Jacob, R.D. Warner, K.L. Pearce, D.W. Pethick, J.H.J. van der Werf, A.J. Ball and D.L. Hopkins</i>	107
Genetic relationships between objectively measured and subjectively assessed traits in the South African Dorper sheep breed <i>O.T. Zishiri, S.W.P. Cloete, J.J. Olivier and K. Dzama</i>	111
Piglet traits at birth are associated with their survival until weaning <i>P. Tabuaciri, K.L. Bunter and H-U. Graser</i>	115
Cattle II	119
Comparision of genetic parameters for calving difficulty in Angus, Charolais, Hereford and Limousin. <i>M.G. Jeyaruban, D.J. Johnston and H.-U. Graser</i>	119
Observed trends in estimated breeding values in response to selection using visual muscle score in beef cattle <i>B.J. Walmsley and W.A. McKiernan</i>	123
Milk and weight EBVs are associated with cow and calf gain during lactation but carcass EBVs are not <i>S.J. Lee, K. Donoghue, M.L. Hebart and W.S. Pitchford</i>	127
The effective management of deleterious genetic conditions in cattle <i>C.F. Teseling and P.F. Parnell</i>	131
Information empowers – Arthrogryposis multiplex in Angus Australia <i>J.M. Allen and C.F. Teseling</i>	135
Managing deleterious genetic conditions at the herd level <i>J.M. Allen, P.F. Parnell and C.F. Teseling</i>	139

Sheep I	143
Genetic frontiers in the development of 'clean, green and ethical' management systems for the extensive sheep industry <i>G.B. Martin and J.C. Greeff</i>	143
Selection strategies for the genetic improvement of reproductive performance in sheep <i>F.D. Brien, G.N. Hinch, J.H.J. van der Werf, D.J. Brown and A.A. Swan</i>	151
Factors affecting variability in feed intake of sheep with <i>ad libitum</i> access to feed and the relationship with daily methane production <i>D.L. Robinson, S.L. Bickell, A.F. Toovey, D.K. Revell and P.E. Vercoe</i>	159
Genetic and phenotypic parameters for temperament in weaned lambs <i>J.E. Hocking Edwards, F.D. Brien, M.L. Hebart, G.N. Hinch, J. Hoad, K.W. Hart, G. Gaunt, M. Robertson, G. Refshauge and T. Bird-Gardiner</i>	163
Genetic Parameters II	167
Genetic (co)variances for yearling traits and reproduction in the South African Dohne Merino breed <i>J.J. Olivier and S.W.P. Cloete</i>	167
Different methods detected different loci involved in resistance to facial eczema disease of sheep <i>S.H. Phua and K.G. Dodds</i>	171
Genetic parameters for breech strike indicator traits and yearling production traits in Merinos <i>A.J. Scholtz, S.W.P. Cloete, J.J.E. Cloete, A.C.M. Kruger, J.B. van Wyk and T.C. de K. van der Linde</i>	175
Is there a relationship between temperament and internal parasite resistance in Merinos? <i>J.E. Newton, S. Dominik, J.M. Henshall and J.H.J. van der Werf</i>	179
Genetic variation and heritability of ostrich weight traits <i>A. Engelbrecht, S.W.P. Cloete, K.L. Bunter and J.B. van Wyk</i>	183
Cattle III	187
Breeding Angus cattle that naturally emit less methane <i>R.M. Herd, K.A. Donoghue, S.H. Bird, R.F. Hegarty and P.F. Arthur</i>	187
The effect of duration and frequency of milk yield recording on lactation curve modelling <i>P.C. Thomson, E. Jonas, M. Abdelsayed, and H.W. Raadsma</i>	191
Breeding for extended lactation in Australian dairy cows: a review <i>M. Abdelsayed, H.W. Raadsma and P.C. Thomson</i>	195
Age at first calving and its relationship with other dairy traits in Holstein cattle in Australian herds <i>M. Haile-Mariam and J.E. Pryce</i>	199
Gene Expression	203
Characterisation in the New Zealand dairy industry of a polymorphism modulating the transcription rate of a chromosome domain encompassing <i>PLAG1</i> <i>R.J. Spelman, T. Druet, W. Coppieters and M. Georges</i>	203

Expression of candidate genes for residual feed intake in beef cattle <i>W. Al-Husseini, K. Quinn, R.M. Herd, C. Gondro, J.P. Gibson, L.M. Cafe, P.L. Greenwood and Y. Chen</i>	207
Recent ancestry for the 821del11 double muscling allele <i>Brendon A. O'Rourke, P.L. Greenwood, P.F. Arthur and M.E. Goddard</i>	211
Mapping of congenital contractual arachnodactyly in cattle <i>I. Tammen, M.S. Khatkar, J.A.L. Cavanagh, P.A. Windsor, P.C. Thomson and H.W. Raadsma</i>	215
GDF8 c.1232 <i>G>A</i> mutation effect consistent in an industry collected resource <i>P.L. Johnson, T.C. Van Stijn, H. Henry and N.J. McLean</i>	219
Gdf8 c.1232 <i>G>A</i> frequency in commercially slaughtered lambs <i>P.L. Johnson, T.C. Van Stijn, H. Henry, N.J. McLean and K.G. Dodds</i>	223
Sheep II	227
Genetic correlation estimates for lamb carcass composition <i>S.I. Mortimer, A.A. Swan, R.H. Jacob, R.D. Warner, K.L. Pearce, D.W. Pethick, J.H.J. van der Werf, J.E. Hocking Edwards, G.H. Geesink, G.E. Gardner, A.J. Ball and D.L. Hopkins</i>	227
Pedigree Matchmaker: can it tell us more than just pedigree? <i>D.J. Brown, A.A. Swan and M.L. Mortimer</i>	231
Will Merino sheep with smooth bare breeches grow soft, white, photostable wool? <i>S. Hatcher, K.J. Thornberry and S. Gabb</i>	235
How do sheep breeders benefit from new technologies? <i>J.A. Sise, E.M. Linscott and P.R. Amer</i>	239
Results of an exploratory study of the application of agent-based modelling of sheep genetic progress using network theory <i>A. Reverter, S. Dominik, S. Field and R. Banks</i>	243
Biotechnology I	247
The effect of telomere length variation on lifetime productivity traits in sheep <i>G.S. Nattrass, R.G. Banks and W.S. Pitchford</i>	247
Quantitative real-time PCR revealed differentially expressed genes between high and low residual feed intake Angus cattle <i>Y. Chen, K. Quinn, R.M. Herd, P.F. Parnell and P.F. Arthur</i>	251
Use of SNP chip technology for improved utilisation of livestock genetic resources in developing countries <i>K. Marshall</i>	255
Using the GeSNP algorithm to quality control and prioritize differentially expressed genes from comparative genomics <i>Y. Li, N. Andronicos, A. Ingham, P. Hunt, R. Windon, W. Barris and A. Reverter</i>	259
Accuracy of SNP imputation using a multi-tiered genotyping approach in dairy cattle <i>M.S. Khatkar, G. Moser, B. Hayes and H.W. Raadsma</i>	263
Principal component analysis in a population of Brahman bulls genotyped with 50k SNP chip revealed a genetic structure <i>M.R.S. Fortes S. Bolormaa L.R. Porto Neto, R.G. Holroyd and A. Reverter</i>	267

The John Vercoe Memorial Lecture	271
Beef translational genomics: lessons from the literature <i>A.L. Van Eenennaam</i>	271
Genomics	279
Beef cattle genetic evaluation in the genomics era <i>D.J. Johnston, B.Tier and H-U. Graser</i>	279
Effect of relationship and age structure between training and validation set on the accuracy of genomic breeding value prediction using genomic BLUP <i>M. Erbe, F. Seefried and H. Simianer</i>	287
The relative importance of information on unrelated individuals on the prediction of genomic breeding values <i>S.A. Clark, J.M. Hickey and J.H.J. van der Werf</i>	291
A kernel method for genome-wide selection using haplotypes <i>G. Moser, M.S. Khatkar and H.W. Raadsma</i>	295
Maternal Efficiency	299
Merino ewes with higher breeding values for fatness and muscling have improved maternal efficiency <i>M.B. Ferguson, B.L. Paganoni, K.L. Kennedy and A.N. Thompson</i>	299
Selection for superior growth advances the onset of puberty in Merino ewes <i>C.A. Rosales Nieto, M.B. Ferguson, C.A. Macleay, J.R. Briegel, G.B. Martin and A.N. Thompson</i>	303
The potential value of genetic differences in liveweight loss during summer and autumn in Merinos ewes differs with production environment <i>J.M. Young, M.B. Ferguson and A.N. Thompson</i>	307
Adult Merino ewes can be bred for live weight change to be more tolerant to climate change <i>G. Rose, A. Kause, J.H.J. van der Werf, A.N. Thompson, M.B. Ferguson and J.A.M. van Arendonk</i>	311
Genomics - Sheep	315
Optimizing sheep breeding programs with genomic selection <i>J.H.J. van der Werf, B.J. Horton and R.G. Banks</i>	315
The value of genomic selection for stud and commercial merino rams <i>S. Dominik, J.H.J. van der Werf and R.G. Banks</i>	323
The importance of population structure on the accuracy of genomic prediction in a multi-breed sheep population <i>H.D. Daetwyler, K.E. Kemper, J.H.J. van der Werf and B.J. Hayes</i>	327
Use of genomic information to estimate breeding values for carcass traits in sheep <i>A.A. Swan, D.J. Brown, B. Tier, and J.H.J. van der Werf</i>	331

Sheep III	335
Effects on lifetime reproductive performance of phenotypic selection for fleece weight, fibre diameter, body weight and related selection indexes. II. Selection group x environment interaction.	335
<i>L.R. Piper, A.A. Swan, and H.G. Brewer</i>	
Different mature ewe sizes require different stocking rates and lamb slaughter weights to maximise whole-farm profit	339
<i>A.J. Kennedy, M.B. Ferguson, G.B. Martin, A.N. Thompson and D.J. Pannell</i>	
The mobilisation of fat in response to adrenaline is greater in Merino ewes with higher breeding values for coefficient of variation of fibre diameter	343
<i>M.B. Ferguson, J.R. Briegel, A.N. Thompson and G.E. Gardner</i>	
Use of automatic feeder data for activity studies in sheep	347
<i>E. Jonas, E. Webster, P.C. Thomson and H.W. Raadsma</i>	
Does the lamb birth weight response to mid pregnancy shearing differ in two breeds of disparate size?	351
<i>P.R. Kenyon, H.T. Blair and C.M.C. Jenkinson</i>	
The necessary paradigm change in quantitative genetics	355
<i>R.G. Beilharz</i>	
Genomics - Dairy Cattle	359
Choice of parameters for removal of inflation in genomic breeding values for dairy cattle	359
<i>B.L. Harris, D.L. Johnson and R.J. Spelman</i>	
Implementation of genomics in Australian dairy cattle	363
<i>G.J. Nieuwhof, M. Haile-Mariam, K.T. Beard, K.V. Konstantinov and B.J. Hayes</i>	
Accuracy of genomic selection for residual feed intake and 250-day liveweight in dairy heifers using high density (630k) SNP	367
<i>J.E. Pryce, J. Arias, P.J. Bowman, K.A. Macdonald, G.C. Waghorn, Y.J. Williams, W.J. Wales, R.J. Spelman and B.J. Hayes</i>	
Optimising multistage dairy cattle breeding programs with regard to genomic selection	371
<i>Vinzent Börner and Norbert Reinsch</i>	
Biotechnology II	375
Towards a comprehensive recombination map of hotspots in sheep	375
<i>C. Massault, J. Henshall, C. Gondro and J.H.J. van der Werf</i>	
Imputation of single nucleotide polymorphism genotypes in a crossbred dairy cattle population using a reference panel	379
<i>D.L. Johnson, R.J. Spelman, M.K. Hayr and M.D. Keehan</i>	
Single nucleotide polymorphisms in the bovine leptin gene and their association with carcass and efficiency traits, and endocrine profiles, in female Angus cows	383
<i>M. Laurence, J.M. Accioly A.L. Barnes, D. Blache, N.D. Costa¹, F.M. Jones, E.J. Speijers and W.S. Pitchford</i>	
Association between SNP intensity data and growth and meat yield traits in sheep	387
<i>G.M. Payne, M.E. Goddard, J.C. McEwan, M.A. Black and K. G. Dodds</i>	

Industry I	391
Increasing uptake of genetic technologies across the beef value chain <i>H.M. Burrow and R.G. Banks</i>	391
Progress in implementation of a beef information nucleus portfolio in the Australian beef industry <i>R.G. Banks</i>	399
Genetic progress in Australian young sire programs: a model for increasing the rate of genetic improvement <i>A.J. Ball, R.B. Banks, D.J. Brown and S.R. Field</i>	403
Ram breeding in New Zealand two decades after the introduction of exotic sheep breeds <i>H.T. Blair</i>	407
Posters	411
Genetic, phenotypic and environmental correlations between footrot and fleece traits in sheep <i>M. Abdelsayed, P.C. Thomson and H.W. Raadsma</i>	411
Four week repeatability of daily and one hour methane production of mature merino wethers fed <i>ad libitum</i> <i>S.L. Bickell, D.L. Robinson, A.F. Toovey, J.P. Goopy, R.S. Hegarty, D.K. Revell and P.E. Vercoe</i>	415
Genetic and environmental parameters of milk production and milk composition in South African Merinos <i>S.W.P. Cloete, M.A. Snyman and A.J. Scholtz</i>	419
Use of residual feed intake as an indirect selection trait for reduction of methane emissions in grazing beef cattle <i>D.J. Cottle</i>	423
QTL analyses of beef taste panel data <i>N.G. Cullen, C.A. Morris and H.V. Henderson</i>	426
The expression of genes encoding lipid storage proteins is correlated with intramuscular fat percentage in Brahman steers <i>N. De Jager, N.J. Hudson, A. Reverter, R. Barnard, L.M. Cafe, P.L. Greenwood and B.P. Dalrymple</i>	430
Carcase quality of two year old steer progeny of Angus heifers divergently selected on rib fat estimated breeding values and subjected to two levels of nutrition pre-weaning <i>M.P.B. Deland, K. Copping, J.F. Graham and W.S. Pitchford</i>	434
The effect of subcutaneous fat, muscle and body weight during mating on fertility in Merino and Border Leicester x Merino lambs <i>K.W. Hart and J.C. Greeff</i>	438
Genetic diversity in Alpacas: can inbreeding explain the high prevalence of congenital defects? <i>F.C. Jackling, J.L. Vaughan, M.E. Goddard and B.R. Appleton</i>	442
Opportunities for genetic management of the retail colour stability of lamb meat <i>R.H. Jacob, S.I. Mortimer, D.L. Hopkins, R.D. Warner, and M.F. D'Antuono</i>	446
Fluctuation in ewe liveweight during periods of restricted nutrition is influenced by sire <i>S.E. John, M.B. Ferguson, G.E. Gardner and A.N. Thompson</i>	450
Analysis of udder health in dairy ewes <i>E. Jonas, P.C. Thomson, H.W. Raadsma</i>	454

Does dam age, ewe birth rank and sex of a co-twin affect a ewe's lifetime performance? <i>P.R. Kenyon, L.M. Cave, H.T. Blair, N. Lopez-Villalobos and G.B. Nicoll</i>	458
Functional genomics of estimated breeding value for eye muscle depth in sheep <i>L.J.A. Kogelman, N.S. Watson-Haigh, H.N. Kadarmideen, J.W. Kijas, T. Vuocolo, K. Byrne, H. Oddy, G.E. Gardner, C. Gondro and R.L. Tellam</i>	462
Genetic variation in growth and the optimisation of snp molecular markers for parentage assignment in pasture-based crossbred sheep <i>A.E.O. Malau-Aduli, A. Kashani, S. McCammon and A. Smolenski</i>	466
Constraints associated with the improvement of animals through breeding as perceived by poor livestock keepers of west africa <i>K. Marshall and M. Ejlersten</i>	470
Variation in merino wethers for growth and carcass traits <i>S.J. Martin, C.A. Wilson, M.J. Moses, R. van de Ven and D.L Hopkins</i>	474
Reproduction traits in Holstein cows: Towards the development of a genetic evaluation system for cow fertility <i>C.J.C. Muller, J.P. Potgieter, O.T. Zishiri and S.W.P. Cloete</i>	478
Exploring fertility traits other than calving interval for inclusion in a national genetic evaluation for South African Holstein cows <i>J.P. Potgieter, C.J.C. Muller, S.W.P. Cloete, O.T. Zishiri and K. Dzama</i>	482
Genetic parameters for ostrich chick mortality to six months post hatch <i>M.D. Wang, S.W.P. Cloete and K. Dzama</i>	486
Author Index	490